



#### Colorado

# Keystone Golf - The River Course Men's - Black

Course Rating™: 71.1 - Slope Rating®: 137 - Par: 71

Handid	ap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handicap Index®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+4.7	+6	24.3 to 25.0	30
+4.6	to	+3.8	+5	25.1 to 25.8	31
+3.7	to	+3.0	+4	25.9 to 26.7	32
+2.9	to	+2.2	+3	26.8 to 27.5	33
+2.1	to	+1.4	+2	27.6 to 28.3	34
+1.3	to	+0.5	+1	28.4 to 29.1	35
+0.4	to	0.3	0	29.2 to 30.0	36
0.4	to	1.1	1	30.1 to 30.8	37
1.2	to	1.9	2	30.9 to 31.6	38
2.0	to	2.8	3	31.7 to 32.4	39
2.9	to	3.6	4	32.5 to 33.3	40
3.7	to	4.4	5	33.4 to 34.1	41
4.5	to	5.2	6	34.2 to 34.9	42
5.3	to	6.1	7	35.0 to 35.7	43
6.2	to	6.9	8	35.8 to 36.6	44
7.0	to	7.7	9	36.7 to 37.4	45
7.8	to	8.5	10	37.5 to 38.2	46
8.6	to	9.4	11	38.3 to 39.0	47
9.5	to	10.2	12	39.1 to 39.9	48
10.3	to	11.0	13	40.0 to 40.7	49
11.1	to	11.8	14	40.8 to 41.5	50
11.9	to	12.7	15	41.6 to 42.3	51
12.8	to	13.5	16	42.4 to 43.2	52
13.6	to	14.3	17	43.3 to 44.0	53
14.4	to	15.1	18	44.1 to 44.8	54
15.2	to	16.0	19	44.9 to 45.6	55
16.1	to	16.8	20	45.7 to 46.5	56
16.9	to	17.6	21	46.6 to 47.3	57
17.7	to	18.4	22	47.4 to 48.1	58
18.5	to	19.3	23	48.2 to 48.9	59
19.4	to	20.1	24	49.0 to 49.8	60
20.2	to	20.9	25	49.9 to 50.6	61
21.0	to	21.7	26	50.7 to 51.4	62
21.8	to	22.5	27	51.5 to 52.2	63
22.6	to	23.4	28	52.3 to 53.1	64
23.5	to	24.2	29	53.2 to 53.9	65
				54.0 to 54.0	66

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Men's - Blue

Course Rating™: 69.4 - Slope Rating®: 126 - Par: 71

Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handid	ap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+4.4	+7	24.4	to	25.2	26
+4.3	to	+3.5	+6	25.3	to	26.0	27
+3.4	to	+2.7	+5	26.1	to	26.9	28
+2.6	to	+1.8	+4	27.0	to	27.8	29
+1.7	to	+0.9	+3	27.9	to	28.7	30
+0.8	to	0.0	+2	28.8	to	29.6	31
0.1	to	0.9	+1	29.7	to	30.5	32
1.0	to	1.8	0	30.6	to	31.4	33
1.9	to	2.7	1	31.5	to	32.3	34
2.8	to	3.6	2	32.4	to	33.2	35
3.7	to	4.5	3	33.3	to	34.1	36
4.6	to	5.4	4	34.2	to	35.0	37
5.5	to	6.3	5	35.1	to	35.9	38
6.4	to	7.2	6	36.0	to	36.8	39
7.3	to	8.1	7	36.9	to	37.7	40
8.2	to	9.0	8	37.8	to	38.6	41
9.1	to	9.9	9	38.7	to	39.5	42
10.0	to	10.8	10	39.6	to	40.4	43
10.9	to	11.7	11	40.5	to	41.3	44
11.8	to	12.6	12	41.4	to	42.2	45
12.7	to	13.5	13	42.3	to	43.1	46
13.6	to	14.4	14	43.2	to	44.0	47
14.5	to	15.3	15	44.1	to	44.9	48
15.4	to	16.2	16	45.0	to	45.8	49
16.3	to	17.1	17	45.9	to	46.7	50
17.2	to	18.0	18	46.8	to	47.6	51
18.1	to	18.9	19	47.7	to	48.5	52
19.0	to	19.8	20	48.6	to	49.4	53
19.9	to	20.7	21	49.5	to	50.3	54
20.8	to	21.6	22	50.4	to	51.2	55
21.7	to	22.5	23	51.3	to	52.1	56
22.6	to	23.4	24	52.2	to	53.0	57
23.5	to	24.3	25	53.1	to	53.8	58
				53.9	to	54.0	59

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Men's - White

Course Rating™: 66.8 - Slope Rating®: 120 - Par: 71

Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+5.0	+10	24.3	to	25.1	22
+4.9	to	+4.1	+9	25.2	to	26.0	23
+4.0	to	+3.2	+8	26.1	to	27.0	24
+3.1	to	+2.2	+7	27.1	to	27.9	25
+2.1	to	+1.3	+6	28.0	to	28.9	26
+1.2	to	+0.3	+5	29.0	to	29.8	27
+0.2	to	0.6	+4	29.9	to	30.7	28
0.7	to	1.6	+3	30.8	to	31.7	29
1.7	to	2.5	+2	31.8	to	32.6	30
2.6	to	3.4	+1	32.7	to	33.6	31
3.5	to	4.4	0	33.7	to	34.5	32
4.5	to	5.3	1	34.6	to	35.5	33
5.4	to	6.3	2	35.6	to	36.4	34
6.4	to	7.2	3	36.5	to	37.3	35
7.3	to	8.1	4	37.4	to	38.3	36
8.2	to	9.1	5	38.4	to	39.2	37
9.2	to	10.0	6	39.3	to	40.2	38
10.1	to	11.0	7	40.3	to	41.1	39
11.1	to	11.9	8	41.2	to	42.0	40
12.0	to	12.9	9	42.1	to	43.0	41
13.0	to	13.8	10	43.1	to	43.9	42
13.9	to	14.7	11	44.0	to	44.9	43
14.8	to	15.7	12	45.0	to	45.8	44
15.8	to	16.6	13	45.9	to	46.8	45
16.7	to	17.6	14	46.9	to	47.7	46
17.7	to	18.5	15	47.8	to	48.6	47
18.6	to	19.4	16	48.7	to	49.6	48
19.5	to	20.4	17	49.7	to	50.5	49
20.5	to	21.3	18	50.6	to	51.5	50
21.4	to	22.3	19	51.6	to	52.4	51
22.4	to	23.2	20	52.5	to	53.3	52
23.3	to	24.2	21	53.4	to	54.0	53

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Men's - Gold

Course Rating™: 63.6 - Slope Rating®: 116 - Par: 71

Handid	ap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handid	ap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+5.0	+13	24.3	to	25.2	18
+4.9	to	+4.0	+12	25.3	to	26.2	19
+3.9	to	+3.1	+11	26.3	to	27.1	20
+3.0	to	+2.1	+10	27.2	to	28.1	21
+2.0	to	+1.1	+9	28.2	to	29.1	22
+1.0	to	+0.1	+8	29.2	to	30.1	23
0.0	to	0.8	+7	30.2	to	31.0	24
0.9	to	1.8	+6	31.1	to	32.0	25
1.9	to	2.8	+5	32.1	to	33.0	26
2.9	to	3.7	+4	33.1	to	33.9	27
3.8	to	4.7	+3	34.0	to	34.9	28
4.8	to	5.7	+2	35.0	to	35.9	29
5.8	to	6.7	+1	36.0	to	36.9	30
6.8	to	7.6	0	37.0	to	37.8	31
7.7	to	8.6	1	37.9	to	38.8	32
8.7	to	9.6	2	38.9	to	39.8	33
9.7	to	10.6	3	39.9	to	40.8	34
10.7	to	11.5	4	40.9	to	41.7	35
11.6	to	12.5	5	41.8	to	42.7	36
12.6	to	13.5	6	42.8	to	43.7	37
13.6	to	14.5	7	43.8	to	44.7	38
14.6	to	15.4	8	44.8	to	45.6	39
15.5	to	16.4	9	45.7	to	46.6	40
16.5	to	17.4	10	46.7	to	47.6	41
17.5	to	18.4	11	47.7	to	48.6	42
18.5	to	19.3	12	48.7	to	49.5	43
19.4	to	20.3	13	49.6	to	50.5	44
20.4	to	21.3	14	50.6	to	51.5	45
21.4	to	22.3	15	51.6	to	52.5	46
22.4	to	23.2	16	52.6	to	53.4	47
23.3	to	24.2	17	53.5	to	54.0	48

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Men's - Red

Course Rating™: 61.2 - Slope Rating®: 110 - Par: 71

Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handic	ap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+4.9	+15	24.0	to	24.9	14
+4.8	to	+3.9	+14	25.0	to	25.9	15
+3.8	to	+2.8	+13	26.0	to	27.0	16
+2.7	to	+1.8	+12	27.1	to	28.0	17
+1.7	to	+0.8	+11	28.1	to	29.0	18
+0.7	to	0.3	+10	29.1	to	30.0	19
0.4	to	1.3	+9	30.1	to	31.1	20
1.4	to	2.3	+8	31.2	to	32.1	21
2.4	to	3.3	+7	32.2	to	33.1	22
3.4	to	4.4	+6	33.2	to	34.2	23
4.5	to	5.4	+5	34.3	to	35.2	24
5.5	to	6.4	+4	35.3	to	36.2	25
6.5	to	7.4	+3	36.3	to	37.2	26
7.5	to	8.5	+2	37.3	to	38.3	27
8.6	to	9.5	+1	38.4	to	39.3	28
9.6	to	10.5	0	39.4	to	40.3	29
10.6	to	11.6	1	40.4	to	41.3	30
11.7	to	12.6	2	41.4	to	42.4	31
12.7	to	13.6	3	42.5	to	43.4	32
13.7	to	14.6	4	43.5	to	44.4	33
14.7	to	15.7	5	44.5	to	45.5	34
15.8	to	16.7	6	45.6	to	46.5	35
16.8	to	17.7	7	46.6	to	47.5	36
17.8	to	18.7	8	47.6	to	48.5	37
18.8	to	19.8	9	48.6	to	49.6	38
19.9	to	20.8	10	49.7	to	50.6	39
20.9	to	21.8	11	50.7	to	51.6	40
21.9	to	22.9	12	51.7	to	52.6	41
23.0	to	23.9	13	52.7	to	53.7	42
				53.8	to	54.0	43

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Women's - Blue

Course Rating™: 75.2 - Slope Rating®: 147 - Par: 70

Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handicap	Index®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+4.4	+1	24.1 to	24.8	37
+4.3	to	+3.7	0	24.9 to	25.5	38
+3.6	to	+2.9	1	25.6 to	26.3	39
+2.8	to	+2.1	2	26.4 to	27.1	40
+2.0	to	+1.4	3	27.2 to	27.9	41
+1.3	to	+0.6	4	28.0 to	28.6	42
+0.5	to	0.2	5	28.7 to	29.4	43
0.3	to	0.9	6	29.5 to	30.2	44
1.0	to	1.7	7	30.3 to	30.9	45
1.8	to	2.5	8	31.0 to	31.7	46
2.6	to	3.3	9	31.8 to	32.5	47
3.4	to	4.0	10	32.6 to		48
4.1	to	4.8	11	33.3 to	34.0	49
4.9	to	5.6	12	34.1 to	34.8	50
5.7	to	6.3	13	34.9 to	35.5	51
6.4	to	7.1	14	35.6 to	36.3	52
7.2	to	7.9	15	36.4 to	37.1	53
8.0	to	8.6	16	37.2 to	37.8	54
8.7	to	9.4	17	37.9 to	38.6	55
9.5	to	10.2	18	38.7 to	39.4	56
10.3	to	10.9	19	39.5 to		57
11.0	to	11.7	20	40.3 to		58
11.8	to	12.5	21	41.0 to		59
12.6	to	13.2	22	41.8 to	42.5	60
13.3	to	14.0	23	42.6 to	43.2	61
14.1	to	14.8	24	43.3 to		62
14.9	to	15.6	25	44.1 to		63
15.7	to	16.3	26	44.9 to		64
16.4	to	17.1	27	45.6 to		65
17.2	to	17.9	28	46.4 to		66
18.0	to	18.6	29	47.2 to		67
18.7	to	19.4	30	47.9 to		68
19.5	to	20.2	31	48.7 to		69
20.3	to	20.9	32	49.5 to		70
21.0	to	21.7	33	50.2 to		71
21.8	to	22.5	34	51.0 to		72
22.6	to	23.2	35	51.8 to		73
23.3	to	24.0	36	52.6 to		74
				53.3 to	54.0	75

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Women's - White

Course Rating™: 72.0 - Slope Rating®: 140 - Par: 70

Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handicap Inde	x® Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+4.5	+4	24.7 to 25	.4 33
+4.4	to	+3.7	+3	25.5 to 26	
+3.6	to	+2.9	+2	26.3 to 27	
+2.8	to	+2.1	+1	27.1 to 27	
+2.0	to	+1.3	0	27.9 to 28	.6 37
+1.2	to	+0.5	1	28.7 to 29	.4 38
+0.4	to	0.4	2	29.5 to 30	.2 39
0.5	to	1.2	3	30.3 to 31	.0 40
1.3	to	2.0	4	31.1 to 31	.8 41
2.1	to	2.8	5	31.9 to 32	.6 42
2.9	to	3.6	6	32.7 to 33	.4 43
3.7	to	4.4	7	33.5 to 34	.3 44
4.5	to	5.2	8	34.4 to 35	.1 45
5.3	to	6.0	9	35.2 to 35	.9 46
6.1	to	6.8	10	36.0 to 36	.7 47
6.9	to	7.6	11	36.8 to 37	.5 48
7.7	to	8.4	12	37.6 to 38	.3 49
8.5	to	9.2	13	38.4 to 39	
9.3	to	10.0	14	39.2 to 39	
10.1	to	10.8	15	40.0 to 40	
10.9	to	11.7	16	40.8 to 41	
11.8	to	12.5	17	41.6 to 42	
12.6	to	13.3	18	42.4 to 43	
13.4	to	14.1	19	43.2 to 43	
14.2	to	14.9	20	44.0 to 44	
15.0	to	15.7	21	44.8 to 45	
15.8	to	16.5	22	45.7 to 46	
16.6	to	17.3	23	46.5 to 47	
17.4	to	18.1	24	47.3 to 48	
18.2	to	18.9	25	48.1 to 48	
19.0	to	19.7	26	48.9 to 49	
19.8	to	20.5	27	49.7 to 50	
20.6	to	21.3	28	50.5 to 51	
21.4	to	22.1	29	51.3 to 52	
22.2	to	23.0	30	52.1 to 52	
23.1	to	23.8	31	52.9 to 53	
23.9	to	24.6	32	53.7 to 54	.0 69

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Women's - Gold

Course Rating™: 69.6 - Slope Rating®: 133 - Par: 70

Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handic	ар I	ndex®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+4.4	+6	24.6	to	25.4	29
+4.3	to	+3.5	+5	25.5	to	26.2	30
+3.4	to	+2.7	+4	26.3	to	27.1	31
+2.6	to	+1.8	+3	27.2	to	27.9	32
+1.7	to	+1.0	+2	28.0	to	28.8	33
+0.9	to	+0.1	+1	28.9	to	29.6	34
0.0	to	0.7	0	29.7	to	30.5	35
8.0	to	1.6	1	30.6	to	31.3	36
1.7	to	2.4	2	31.4	to	32.2	37
2.5	to	3.3	3	32.3	to	33.0	38
3.4	to	4.1	4	33.1	to	33.8	39
4.2	to	5.0	5	33.9	to	34.7	40
5.1	to	5.8	6	34.8	to	35.5	41
5.9	to	6.7	7	35.6	to	36.4	42
6.8	to	7.5	8	36.5	to	37.2	43
7.6	to	8.4	9	37.3	to	38.1	44
8.5	to	9.2	10	38.2	to	38.9	45
9.3	to	10.1	11	39.0	to	39.8	46
10.2	to	10.9	12	39.9	to	40.6	47
11.0	to	11.8	13	40.7	to	41.5	48
11.9	to	12.6	14	41.6	to	42.3	49
12.7	to	13.5	15	42.4	to	43.2	50
13.6	to	14.3	16	43.3	to	44.0	51
14.4	to	15.2	17	44.1	to	44.9	52
15.3	to	16.0	18	45.0	to	45.7	53
16.1	to	16.9	19	45.8	to	46.6	54
17.0	to	17.7	20	46.7	to	47.4	55
17.8	to	18.6	21	47.5	to	48.3	56
18.7	to	19.4	22	48.4	to	49.1	57
19.5	to	20.3	23	49.2	to	50.0	58
20.4	to	21.1	24	50.1	to	50.8	59
21.2	to	22.0	25	50.9	to	51.7	60
22.1	to	22.8	26	51.8	to	52.5	61
22.9	to	23.7	27	52.6	to	53.4	62
23.8	to	24.5	28	53.5	to	54.0	63

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Women's - Red/Gold

Course Rating™: 68.9 - Slope Rating®: 132 - Par: 70

Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handid	ap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+4.7	+7	24.5	to	25.3	28
+4.6	to	+3.8	+6	25.4	to	26.1	29
+3.7	to	+3.0	+5	26.2	to	27.0	30
+2.9	to	+2.1	+4	27.1	to	27.9	31
+2.0	to	+1.2	+3	28.0	to	28.7	32
+1.1	to	+0.4	+2	28.8	to	29.6	33
+0.3	to	0.5	+1	29.7	to	30.4	34
0.6	to	1.3	0	30.5	to	31.3	35
1.4	to	2.2	1	31.4	to	32.1	36
2.3	to	3.0	2	32.2	to	33.0	37
3.1	to	3.9	3	33.1	to	33.8	38
4.0	to	4.7	4	33.9	to	34.7	39
4.8	to	5.6	5	34.8	to	35.6	40
5.7	to	6.5	6	35.7	to	36.4	41
6.6	to	7.3	7	36.5	to	37.3	42
7.4	to	8.2	8	37.4	to	38.1	43
8.3	to	9.0	9	38.2	to	39.0	44
9.1	to	9.9	10	39.1	to	39.8	45
10.0	to	10.7	11	39.9	to	40.7	46
10.8	to	11.6	12	40.8	to	41.6	47
11.7	to	12.4	13	41.7	to	42.4	48
12.5	to	13.3	14	42.5	to	43.3	49
13.4	to	14.2	15	43.4	to	44.1	50
14.3	to	15.0	16	44.2	to	45.0	51
15.1	to	15.9	17	45.1	to	45.8	52
16.0	to	16.7	18	45.9	to	46.7	53
16.8	to	17.6	19	46.8	to	47.5	54
17.7	to	18.4	20	47.6	to	48.4	55
18.5	to	19.3	21	48.5	to	49.3	56
19.4	to	20.2	22	49.4	to	50.1	57
20.3	to	21.0	23	50.2	to	51.0	58
21.1	to	21.9	24	51.1	to	51.8	59
22.0	to	22.7	25	51.9	to	52.7	60
22.8	to	23.6	26	52.8	to	53.5	61
23.7	to	24.4	27	53.6	to	54.0	62

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.





#### Colorado

### Keystone Golf - The River Course Women's - Red

Course Rating™: 66.2 - Slope Rating®: 125 - Par: 70

Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™	Handid	cap I	ndex®	Course Handicap™
+5.0	to	+4.3	+9	24.7	to	25.5	24
+4.2	to	+3.4	+8	25.6	to	26.4	25
+3.3	to	+2.5	+7	26.5	to	27.3	26
+2.4	to	+1.6	+6	27.4	to	28.2	27
+1.5	to	+0.7	+5	28.3	to	29.1	28
+0.6	to	0.2	+4	29.2	to	30.1	29
0.3	to	1.1	+3	30.2	to	31.0	30
1.2	to	2.0	+2	31.1	to	31.9	31
2.1	to	2.9	+1	32.0	to	32.8	32
3.0	to	3.8	0	32.9	to	33.7	33
3.9	to	4.7	1	33.8	to	34.6	34
4.8	to	5.6	2	34.7	to	35.5	35
5.7	to	6.5	3	35.6	to	36.4	36
6.6	to	7.5	4	36.5	to	37.3	37
7.6	to	8.4	5	37.4	to	38.2	38
8.5	to	9.3	6	38.3	to	39.1	39
9.4	to	10.2	7	39.2	to	40.0	40
10.3	to	11.1	8	40.1	to	40.9	41
11.2	to	12.0	9	41.0	to	41.8	42
12.1	to	12.9	10	41.9	to	42.7	43
13.0	to	13.8	11	42.8	to	43.6	44
13.9	to	14.7	12	43.7	to	44.5	45
14.8	to	15.6	13	44.6	to	45.4	46
15.7	to	16.5	14	45.5	to	46.3	47
16.6	to	17.4	15	46.4	to	47.2	48
17.5	to	18.3	16	47.3	to	48.1	49
18.4	to	19.2	17	48.2	to	49.0	50
19.3	to	20.1	18	49.1	to	49.9	51
20.2	to	21.0	19	50.0	to	50.8	52
21.1	to	21.9	20	50.9	to	51.7	53
22.0	to	22.8	21	51.8	to	52.7	54
22.9	to	23.7	22	52.8	to	53.6	55
23.8	to	24.6	23	53.7	to	54.0	56

<sup>\*</sup> When using the table, find the range containing your Handicap Index® in the left column. Play with the Course Handicap™ which corresponds with it in the right column.

<sup>\*</sup> Please make sure that the tees from which you are playing correspond with the tees for which this table applies.